

# United States Senate

August 29, 2023

The Honorable Debbie Stabenow  
Chairwoman  
Senate Committee on Agriculture,  
Nutrition and Forestry  
328A Senate Russell Building

The Honorable John Boozman  
Ranking Member  
Senate Committee on Agriculture,  
Nutrition and Forestry  
328A Senate Russell Building

Dear Chairwoman Stabenow and Ranking Member Boozman,

We write today expressing our strong opposition to inclusion of the “Ending Agricultural Trade Suppression (EATS) Act” (S. 2019) or any similar legislation in the 2023 Farm Bill. Modeled after former Representative Steve King’s amendment, which was intensely controversial and ultimately excluded from the final 2014 and 2018 Farm Bills, the EATS Act would harm America’s small farmers and infringe on the fundamental rights of states to establish laws and regulations within their own borders.

The EATS Act would have a sweeping impact if passed—threatening countless state laws and opening the floodgates to unnecessary litigation. The bill is particularly draconian in that it aims to negate state and local laws when there are no federal standards to take their place, creating an overnight regulatory vacuum. In doing so, the EATS Act would drastically broaden the scope of federal preemption, and disregard the wisdom of duly-enacted laws that address local concerns.

The range of potentially impacted laws includes measures aimed at protecting states from invasive pests and infectious disease, health and safety standards, consumer information safeguards, food quality and safety regulations, animal welfare standards, and fishing regulations. Below are just a few of the many areas that could be impacted by the EATS Act:

- Alabama, Iowa, Nebraska, and South Dakota regulate the labeling of bitter almonds or prohibit their sale as a poison. Florida prohibits the sale of citrus fruits containing arsenic.
- Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New York, Oregon, Utah, Vermont and Wisconsin have laws that restrict the importation of firewood in order to prevent the spread of invasive pests and diseases. Additionally, at least 23 states have restrictions on the importation of Ash trees in order to prevent the spread of the emerald ash borer. Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, South Carolina and Texas are among states that have passed laws to prevent the spread of the Asian citrus psyllid, which causes citrus greening, and many states have implemented regulations to protect iconic species of trees that grow in various regions of the United States.
- Arkansas, Kansas, Louisiana, Pennsylvania, and Texas have laws governing sales within their states of seeds and seed oils. Dozens of states have enacted laws on noxious weeds, rules for spraying manure on fields, sourcing requirements, and many other agricultural matters.

- Many states impose additional requirements beyond federal regulations to address risks to cattle from brucellosis (48 states), bovine tuberculosis (41 states), and Johne's Disease (North Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming).

Demand from consumers, food companies, and the farming community has propelled 15 states to enact public health, food safety, and humane standards for the in-state production and sale of products from egg-laying chickens, veal calves, and mother pigs. The EATS Act was introduced with the primary goal of undermining these standards – particularly California's Proposition 12, in response to the Supreme Court's recent decision upholding that law. Yet it is clear that the impacts of the EATS Act would be far broader, impacting food safety, farm worker protections, and environmental standards while ignoring the will of voters and infringing on states' rights.

Due to these concerns, we respectfully ask that you reject inclusion of this provision in any form, as you did in the 2014 and 2018 Farm Bills. Thank you, and we look forward to working with you to pass a bipartisan Farm Bill this year.

Sincerely,



Dianne Feinstein  
United States Senator



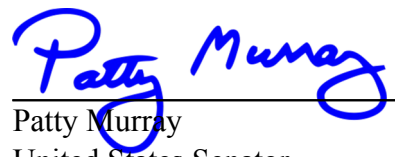
Cory A. Booker  
United States Senator



Alex Padilla  
United States Senator



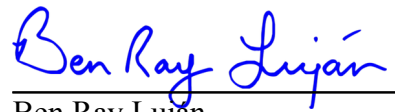
Susan M. Collins  
United States Senator



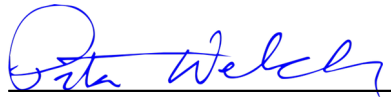
Patty Murray  
United States Senator



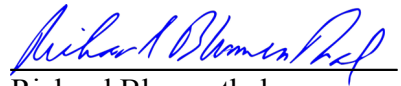
Kirsten Gillibrand  
United States Senator



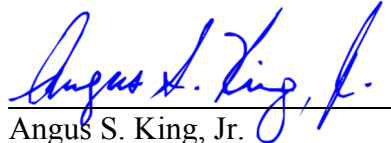
Ben Ray Lujan  
United States Senator



Peter Welch  
United States Senator



Richard Blumenthal  
United States Senator



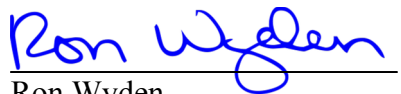
Angus S. King, Jr.  
United States Senator



Jeffrey A. Merkley  
United States Senator



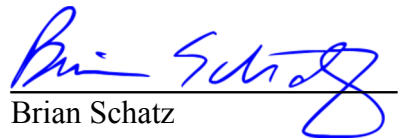
Sheldon Whitehouse  
United States Senator



Ron Wyden  
United States Senator



Tammy Duckworth  
United States Senator



Brian Schatz  
United States Senator



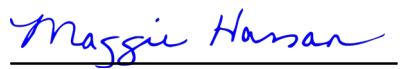
Jack Reed  
United States Senator



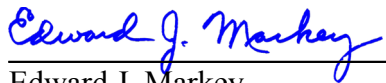
Martin Heinrich  
United States Senator



Mazie K. Hirono  
United States Senator



Margaret Wood Hassan  
United States Senator



Edward J. Markey  
United States Senator



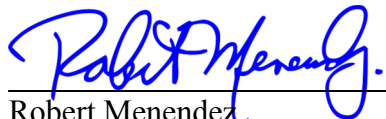
Christopher S. Murphy  
United States Senator



Gary C. Peters  
United States Senator



Bernard Sanders  
United States Senator



Robert Menendez  
United States Senator



Chris Van Hollen  
United States Senator



Benjamin L. Cardin  
United States Senator



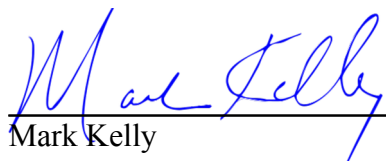
Elizabeth Warren  
United States Senator



Robert P. Casey, Jr.  
United States Senator



Maria Cantwell  
United States Senator



Mark Kelly  
United States Senator